#### Wx-0206 (06 Feb 2020)

Allison Wing et al.

### 1. Three day outlook

Synopsis – Ridge dominant over the observation area. Shallow scattered clouds (gravel and sugar) with brisk showers. Very dry air from the northwest

Winds and waves - Breezy at 15 to 20 kts from the east and northeast over open water.

Forecast – Shallow clouds with few night time brisk showers.... Winds 10 to 15 kts overnigh increasing to 15 to 20 kts daytime from the east northeast.

Seas moderate to rough - waves 2 to 2.5 metres, swells every 10 to 14 sec from the east-northeast.

3-day outlook – Ridge continue to dominate with some weakening into Friday Winds 15kts to 20 kts gusting to 25 kts. Seas moderate and occasionally rough seas with approaching Friday.

Air Mass Origin- According to the IFS forecast, the transport of tropical airmasses towards BB at low- to mid-levels continues for one more day, afterwards they're replaced by extratropical airmasses, descending from upper-levels on Fri 7.2. and from mid-levels on Sat 8.2. Upper-level airmasses (red and orange pts.) are continuously advected from the northwest within the next three days, following the upper level ridge centered in the northwest of BB.

#### 2. Data for Flight Planning

Yesterday's conditions at various sites represented by daily mean and standard deviation:

FIELD	ВСО	CE	NTAS	ВТ
LAT	13°09'46"	13°21'	14°49'	08°00'
LON	59°25'44"	57°17'	51°01'	55°00'
LCL	685 ± 91 m	754 m ± 85m **		$707 \pm 50 \text{ m}$
CBH-LCL	50 ± 55 m	40 m ****		
СТН	4 - 4.8 km	4 - 4.8 km	0 - 0.8 km	0.8 - 1.6 km
CIRRUS TOP	-	-	-	> 12 km
AOD		0.24 ***	0.15 ***	0.51 ± 0.06 *
PW (MM)	$30.9 \pm 3.6  MM$	30.6 ± 2 mm**		$32.9 \pm 1.8 \text{ mm}$
SFC WIND		9.7 m/s, 76° **	8.5 m/s, 62°	11 m/s ; 60 $^{\circ}$
3KM WIND	8.6 M/S, 161°	8.6 m/s, 92° **		11.8 m/s ; 81 °
6KM WIND	9.4 M/S, 78°	10.1 m/, 82° **		5.4 m/s ; 237 $^{\circ}$
9KM WIND	17.8 M/S, 325°	20.5 m/s, 300° **		20.4 m/s ; 275
SST			26.2 ° C	27.5 °C
INVERSION HEIGHT	$2.2 \pm 0.2 \text{ KM}$	$2.3 \pm 0.2$ km **		$1.9 \pm 0.3 \text{ km}$
EIS	4.9 ± 1 K			$2.7 \pm 0.4 \text{ K}$
LTS	15.7 ± 0.6 K	$4.1 \pm 0.4 \text{ K}$		$3.4 \pm 0.2 \text{ K}$
CLOUD PATTERNS	FLOWERS- >GRAVEL	Flowers- >gravel	sugar	Sugar/flowers transition

<sup>\*</sup>from Atalante soundings & microtops measurements

<sup>\*\*</sup>from HALO dropsondes (sfc winds are 10m height)

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>from MODIS on Terra

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup>ATR flight level

CE: circle east, BT: Boulevard des Tourbillons

## 3. Model forecast

Comparison of yesterday's conditions to one-day forecasts for  $57\,30$  'W and  $13\,30$  ' N:

FIELD	AROME	HARMONIE	UK MET	OBS CE
LCL	700m		575 m	754 m ± 85m **
INVERSION HEIGHT	2400m		2500 m	2.3 ± 0.2 km **
CIRRUS TOP	no cirrus		17km	
PW			34.4 mm	30.6 ± 2 mm30.6 ± 2 mm
SFC WIND	9.8 m/s		84 degrees, 4 m/s	9.7 m/s, 76° **
CLOUD PATTERNS	gravel/flowers	flowers	gravel/flowers	Flowers- >gravel?

# 4. Figures

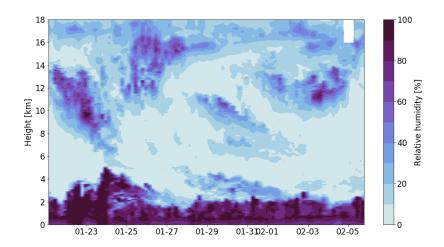


Figure 1: Soundings from BCO throughout EUREC<sup>4</sup>A.

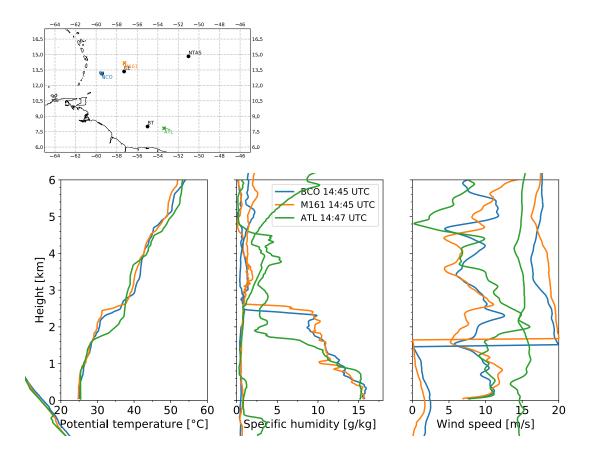


Figure 2: Soundings from four different stations.